

CASE STUDY 4: MAJOR IRON ORE EXPORT TO CHINA

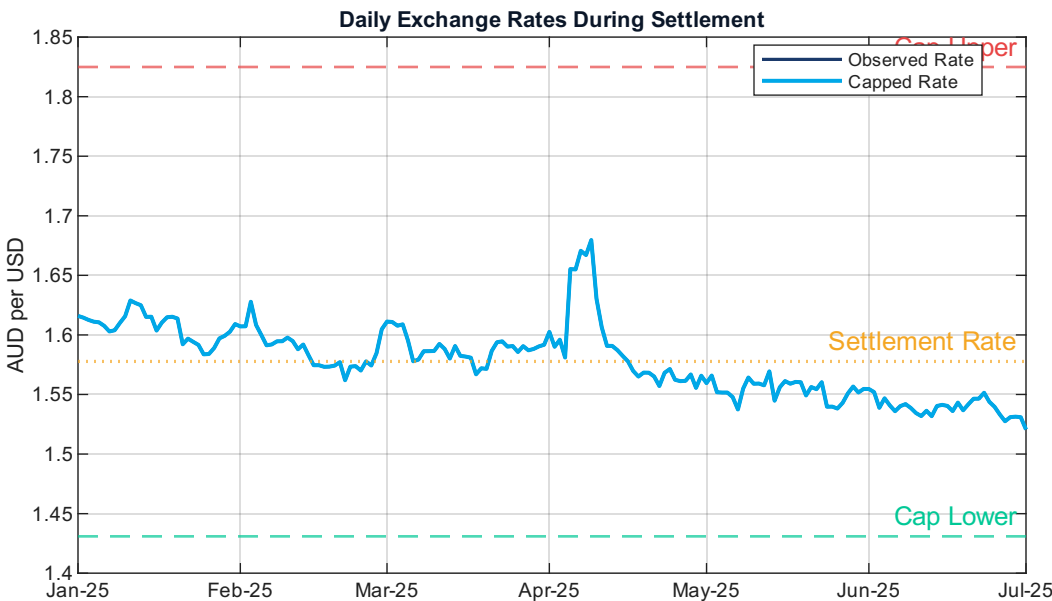
APilbara-based mining company exports USD 10,000,000 of iron ore to a Chinese steel mill. Settlement spans 180 days aligned to shipping and payment milestones.

Currency Pair
USD / AUD

Contract Period
Jan 2025 to Jul 2025

Notional Value
USD \$10.00M

Industry
Mining & Resources



KEY METRICS	
Spot Rate at Inception	1.6160
Cap Upper Bound	1.8249
Cap Lower Bound	1.4309
Settlement Rate (Capped Avg)	1.5778
Annualised Volatility	7.3%
Forecast Risk Reduction	76.5%
Days Cap Activated	0 / 182
Actual Vol Reduction	0.0%

FINANCIAL IMPACT (AUD)

FairTradeFX Settlement

AUD \$15.78M

Uncapped Average

AUD \$15.78M

Worst-Case Single Day

AUD \$16.80M

Best-Case Single Day

AUD \$15.21M

Protection vs Worst-Case: AUD \$1.02M saved

Methodology:

FairTradeFX uses a GARCH(1,1) volatility model fitted to 720 days of historical exchange rate data sourced from XE.com. The model forecasts conditional volatility over the contract horizon and establishes 95% confidence bands that serve as immutable cap and floor rates.

During the settlement period, each daily observed rate is clipped to the cap bounds before being included in a running average. The final settlement rate is the mean of all capped daily rates, providing dual protection: (1) daily cap limits protect against extreme single-day moves, and (2) averaging across the full period smooths residual volatility within the bands.

All figures in this case study are back-calculated using actual historical market rates — not simulations.